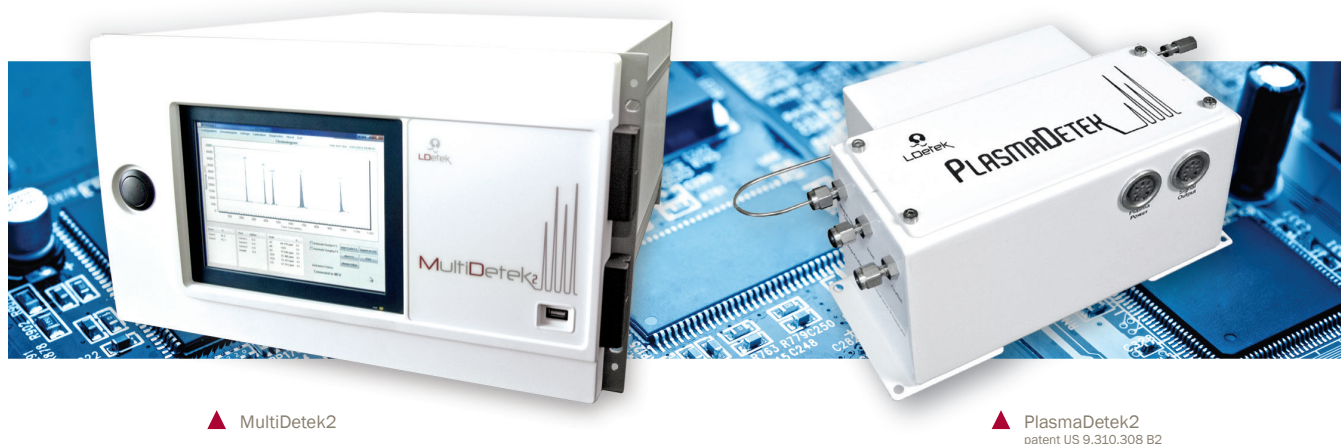


# APPLICATION NOTE

# LD19-02



## Measurement of trace impurities in high purity Nitrogen trifluoride (NF3) for electronic gas industry using PlasmaDetek2 and MultiDetek2 GC



The analysis of high purity nitrogen trifluoride is commonly used for the electronic market in the plasma etching of silicon wafers for the production of liquid crystal displays.

### LDETEK SOLUTION:

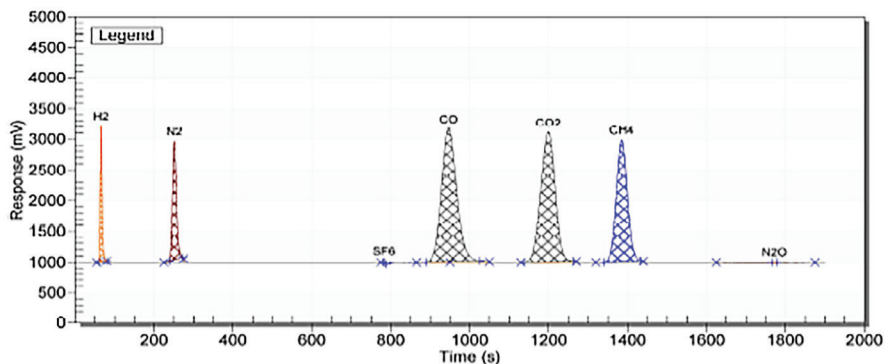
The GC configuration for this type of application is generally configured with coated stainless steel purged diaphragm valves and coated MXT columns to improve the performances of the system. At the end of the GC configuration, the PlasmaDetek-2 detector is configured to selectively measure the impurities requested. Multiple channels can be configured depending of the application. For this application note, the MultiDetek2 GC is configured with 4 channels merging in the PED detector.

- ▶ **Trace H2-Ar+O2-N2-CO impurities** measured with channel #1
- ▶ **Trace SF6 impurities** measured with channel #2
- ▶ **Trace CO2-N2O impurities** measured with channel #3
- ▶ **Trace CH4-CF4 impurities** measured with channel #4

## RESULTS:

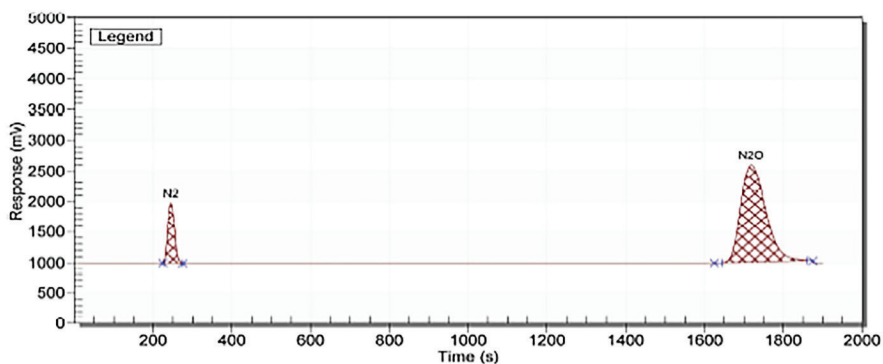
### Chromatogram : Trace CO<sub>2</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>-N<sub>2</sub>-CO-CH<sub>4</sub> impurities in NF<sub>3</sub>

Peak	Unit	Calibration Value	Area Counts
CO <sub>2</sub>	ppm	5.00	89184
H <sub>2</sub>	ppm	5.00	11170
N <sub>2</sub>	ppm	5.00	22814
CO	ppm	5.00	96257
CH <sub>4</sub>	ppm	5.00	64378



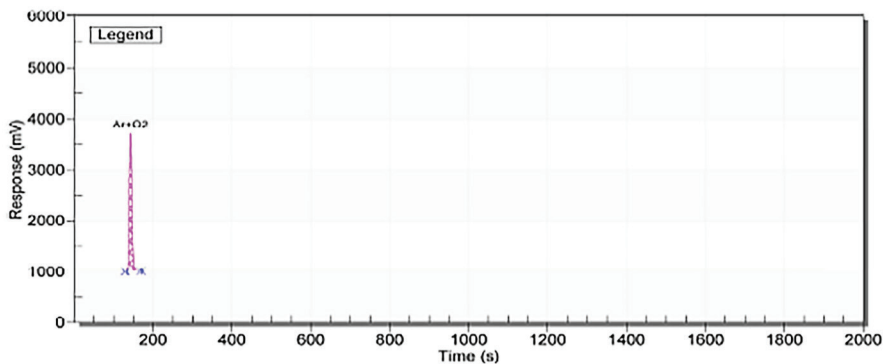
### Chromatogram : Trace N<sub>2</sub>O impurities in NF<sub>3</sub>

Peak	Unit	Calibration Value	Area Counts
N <sub>2</sub> O	ppm	4.90	114967



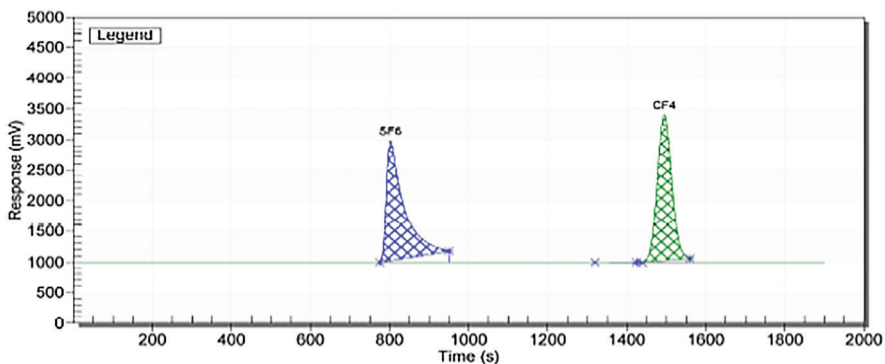
### Chromatogram : Trace Ar+O<sub>2</sub> impurities in NF<sub>3</sub>

Peak	Unit	Calibration Value	Area Counts
Ar+O <sub>2</sub>	ppm	5.00	19120



### Chromatogram : Trace SF<sub>6</sub>-CF<sub>4</sub> impurities in NF<sub>3</sub>

Peak	Unit	Calibration Value	Area Counts
SF <sub>6</sub>	ppm	5.00	99694
CF <sub>4</sub>	ppm	5.00	100767

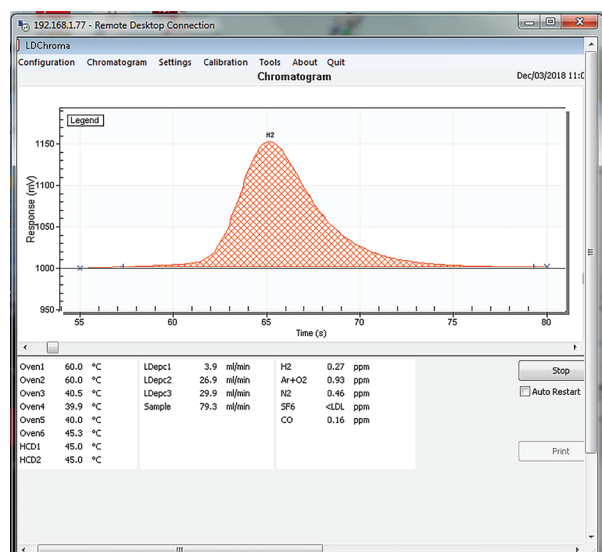


## LIMIT OF DETECTION

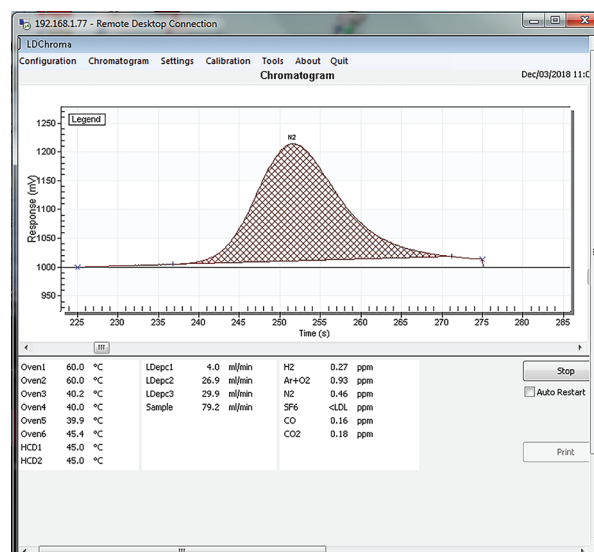
COMPONENTS	CONCENTRATION	PEAK HEIGHT	NOISE	LDL (3X NOISE)
H2	0.27 ppm	150 mV	1.0 mV	5.4 ppb
Ar+O2	0.61 ppm	130 mV	1.0 mV	14.0 ppb
N2	0.46 ppm	200 mV	0.5 mV	3.4 ppb
CO2	0.18 ppm	93 mV	1.9 mV	11.0 ppb
CH4	0.18 ppm	80 mV	1.4 mV	9.4 ppb
CO	0.23 ppm	105 mV	2.3 mV	15.0 ppb
N2O	0.1 ppm	34 mV	2 mV	17.6 ppb
SF6	1.5 ppm	660 mV	1 mV	6.8 ppb
CF4	1.37 ppm	700 mV	3 mV	17.6 ppb

Note: other LDL could be obtained with different injection volume and chromatographic condition

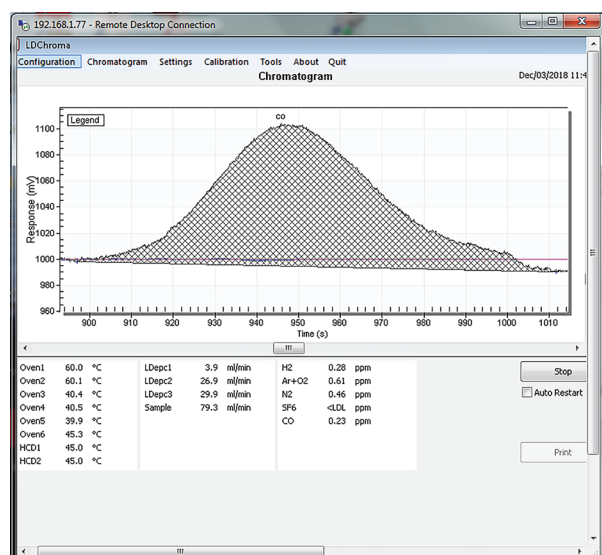
**Channel 1 : 0.27ppm H2**



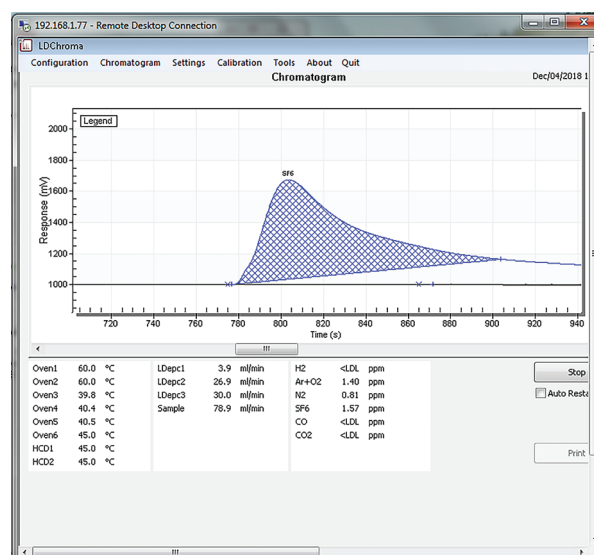
**Channel 1 : 0.46ppm N2**



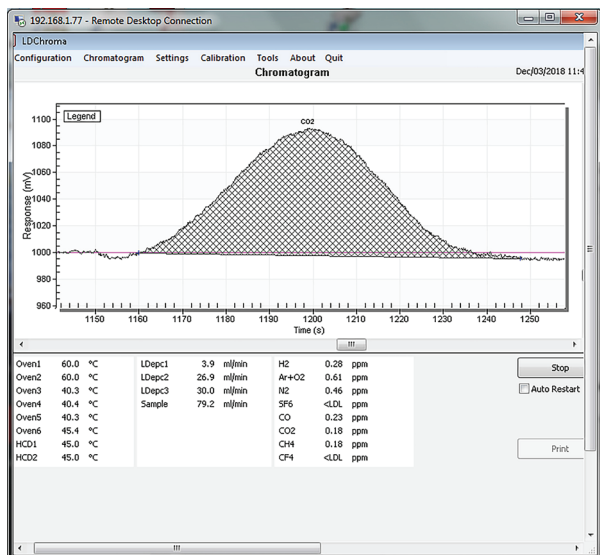
**Channel 1 : 0.23ppm CO**



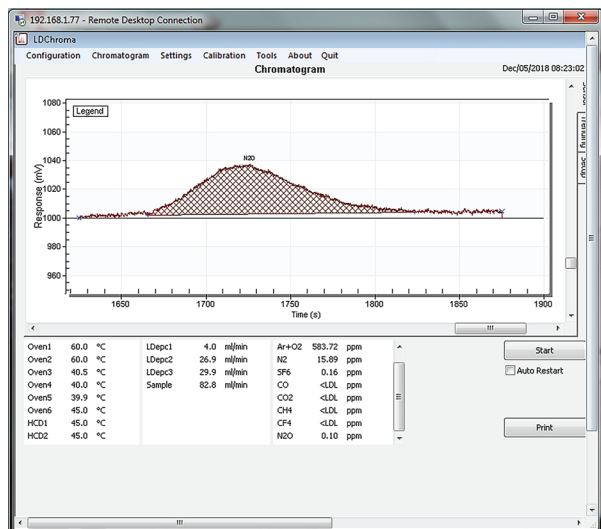
**Channel 2 : 1.5ppm SF6**



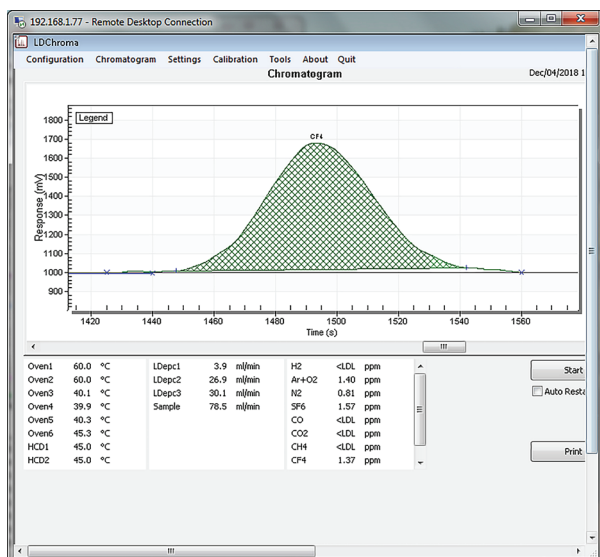
### Channel 3 : 0.18ppm CO2



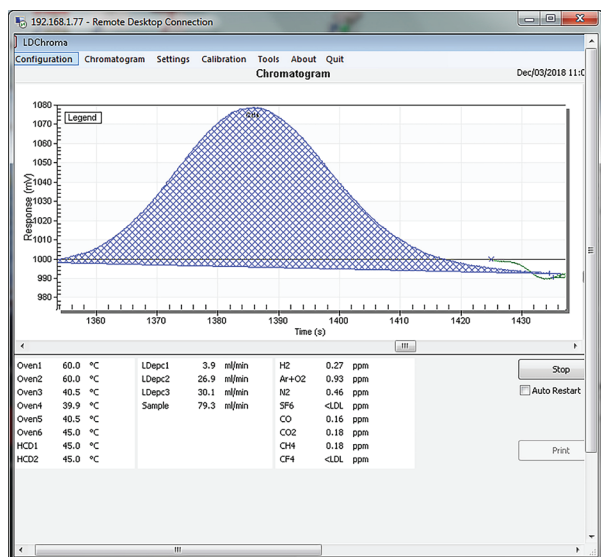
### Channel 3 : 0.1ppm N2O



### Channel 4 : 1.37ppm CF4



### Channel 4 : 0.18ppm CH4



## CONCLUSION:

The system is configured with the proper columns and valve configuration to get a quick analysis time and a robust configuration. The use of the PlasmaDetek2 offers a good selectivity for the detection allowing to get a relatively good short analysis time with good limit of detection.



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